

Pesticides Monitored in North Dakota as a Part of the Agricultural Groundwater Monitoring Program

Updated January 2021

Key:

Pesti	Pesticide Type		Use Restrictions		Con	Abbreviations		
A	Fungicide	✓	Not Restricted in North Dakota		Broadleaf Weeds		Insects	MCL – Maximum Contaminant Level
4	Herbicide	\wedge	Restricted Use		Woody Plants	*	Mites	HAL – Health Advisory Level
	Insecticide	NR	Not Registered	W	Grasses	1	Fungi	PAL – Prevention Action Level (25% MCL/HAL) NE – Not Established
D	Degradate		Banned in the United States	Ť	Weeds (General)			μg/L – Micrograms per Liter

Maximum Contaminant Levels are set by United States Environmental Protection Agency for public drinking water systems. Health Advisory Levels are set by the United States Environmental Protection Agency for lifetime exposure to the chemical. Prevention Action Levels are concentrations that trigger action to prevent further contamination; the level is defined as 25% of the MCL/HAL in the North Dakota Pesticide State Management Plan.

Listed trade names are not a comprehensive list. Listing of any trade names does not imply endorsement of the product.

Listed pesticide uses are non-exhaustive and largely based on historical use in North Dakota. This information is not to be used in place of advice from a licensed pesticide vendor. Use restrictions are subject to change.

Data from the United States Environmental Protection Agency, United States Geological Survey, North Dakota Department of Agriculture, and the National Library of Medicine PubChem database.

1-Naphthol

Trade Names: See Carbaryl

MCL/HAL: NE
PAL: NE

Applied to:
Notes: Metabolite of carbaryl

2,4,5-T			Trade Names: A	Trade Names: Agent Orange	
.: *	se:		<i>HAL</i> : 70 μg/L	Controls:	
ž I	รัว		<i>PAL:</i> 17.5 μg/L		
Applied to: Historically applied to select crops					
Notes: Banned because of high toxicity					

2,4,5-TP Trade Names: Silvex, Fenoprop Controls: MCL: 50 μg/L PAL: 12.5 µg/L Applied to: Historically applied to select crops and pastureland Notes: Banned because of high toxicity 2,4-D Trade Names: 2,4-D, Curtail Controls: MCL: 70 µg/L PAL: 17.5 µg/L Applied to: Lawns, pasture, corn, soybeans, wheat, vegetables, other crops Notes: 3,5 Dichlorobenzoic Acid Trade Names: Controls: MCL/HAL: NE NR PAL: NE Applied to: Crops Notes: Not registered in North Dakota; metabolite of propyzamide 3-Hydroxycarbofuran Trade Names: See Carbofuran Controls: MCL/HAL: NE D PAL: NE Applied to: Notes: Metabolite of carbofuran **Acifluorfen** Trade Names: Blazer, Storm Controls: MCL/HAL: NE PAL: NE Applied to: Soybeans, vegetable and fruit crops Notes: Alachlor Trade Names: Bronco, Bullet, Crop Star, Intrro, Lasso, Lariat, Micro-Tech Controls: MCL: 2 µg/L NR PAL: 0.5 µg/L Applied to: Historically used on corn, soybeans, wheat, fruit and vegetable crops Notes: No longer used in the United States **Aldicarb** Trade Names: Temik Controls: MCL: 3 µg/L PAL: 0.75 µg/L Applied to: Vegetable crops, other crops Notes: Not registered in North Dakota

Aldicarb-Sulfone		Trade Names: S	ee Aldicarb					
[5]	ii.	<i>MCL</i> : 2 μg/L	Controls:					
Type:	Use:	<i>PAL:</i> 0.5 μg/L						
Applied to:		1.0						
Notes: Metabolite of aldicarb								
Aldicarb Culfovi		Tro do Nomos C	an Aldinauh					
Aldicarb-Sulfoxio	ae	Trade Names: S	Controls:					
Туре: D	Use:	MCL: 4 μg/L	Controls.					
	γ 	PAL: 1 μg/L						
Applied to: Notes: Metabolite of aldic	arb							
Aldrin		Trade Names:						
Type:	<u>G</u>	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:					
ž M	Use.	PAL: NE						
Applied to: Historically ap								
Notes: Banned because	of nigh toxicity	; breaks down into d	lieidrin					
Atrazine	Atrazine		Trade Names: Aatrex, Bicep II, Breakfree NXT, Cinch ATZ, Confidence XTRA, Harness XTRA, Tremor ATZ, Triangle					
.e. 🔀	.i. V	MCL: 3 μg/L	Controls:					
Type.	Use.	<i>PAL:</i> 0.75 μg/L	>>					
	r-post emergei	nce to corn, wheat, v	vegetable and fruit crops, canola, pasture, other crops					
Notes:								
Bentazon		Trade Names: B	asagran, Rezult B, Storm					
ë 🔀	.i.	<i>HAL</i> : 200 μg/L	Controls:					
\$ 1	Use	<i>PAL:</i> 50 μg/L						
Applied to: Soybeans, ve	getables							
Notes:								
BHC (Alpha)		Trade Names: A	lpha-HCH (See Lindane)					
<u>[</u>	 	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:					
Type.	Use:	PAL: NE						
Applied to:								
Notes: Biproduct of lindar	ne production a	and often contained	in commercial lindane					
BHC (Beta)		Trade Names: B	eta-HCH (See Lindane)					
	 Ф	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:					
Type.	Use:	PAL: NE	1					
Applied to:			in commercial lindane					

BHC (Delta)		Trade Names: D	elta-HCH (See Lindane)				
. De:	 	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
D D	Use:	PAL: NE					
Applied to:							
Notes: Biproduct of lindane production and often contained in commercial lindane							
Bromoxynil		Trade Names: B	uctril, Brox, Bison, Bromac, Huskie, Maestro, Moxy, Starane				
		MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
Type	Use	PAL: NE					
Applied to: Corn, wheat,	other crops						
Notes:							
Carbaryl		Trade Names: S	evin				
	*	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
Type.	Uses	PAL: NE					
Applied to: Corn, wheat,	soybeans, veg		os, alfalfa, pasture, lawn and garden				
Notes:			<u> </u>				
Γ		1					
Carbofuran		Trade Names: F	uradan, Curaterr				
Type:	.: NR	<i>MCL</i> : 40 μg/L	Controls:				
		<i>PAL:</i> 10 μg/L					
Applied to: Historically applied to corn, wheat, vegetable crops, other crops Notes: Not registered in North Dakota and heaviliy restricted throughout the United States							
Notes. Not registered in	NOTHI Dakota a	ind neavilly restricte	d tilloughout the officed States				
Chlordane (alpha	a)	Trade Names: C	Octachlor and Velsicol				
ġ 🍱	je 🌎	<i>MCL</i> : 2 μg/L	Controls:				
Type:	Use.	<i>PAL:</i> 0.5 μg/L					
Applied to: Historically ap		rops, lawns, garden	S				
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity						
Chlordane (gamı	ma)	Trade Names: C	Octachlor and Velsicol				
ġ X	iii 🔊	<i>MCL</i> : 2 μg/L	Controls:				
Type:	Nse Nse	<i>PAL:</i> 0.5 μg/L					
Applied to: Historically ap	oplied to food c	1 2					
Notes: Banned because of high toxicity							
Chlorothalonil		Trade Names: B	ravo, Echo, Daconil				
===	2:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
Type	Use:	PAL: NE	T				
Applied to: Corn, wheat,	soybeans, veg		os, lawn and turf				
Notes:							

Chlorpyrifos Trade Names: Cobalt, Dursban, Govern, Lorsban, Pilot, Warhawk Controls: HAL: 2 µg/L PAL: 0.5 µg/L Applied to: Corn, soybeans, wheat, vegetable and fruit crops, alfalfa, other crops Notes: **DDD** Trade Names: Controls: MCL/HAL: NE PAL: NE Applied to: Historically applied to select crops Notes: Banned because of high toxicity; metabolite of DDT **DDE** Trade Names: See DDT Controls: MCL/HAL: NE D PAL: NE Applied to: Notes: Degradation product of DDT Trade Names: Anofex, Cezarex, Chlorophenothane, Dicophane, Dinocide, **DDT** Gesarol, Guesarol, Gyron, Ixodex, Neocid, Neocidol, Zerdane Controls: MCL/HAL: NE Use. PAL: NE Applied to: Historically heavily used in agriculture Notes: Banned because of high toxicity Diazinon Trade Names: Diazinon Controls: MCL/HAL: NE PAL: NE Applied to: Corn, vegetable and fruit crops, nuts. Also used on cattle ear tags for insect control. Notes: Trade Names: Banvel, Clarity, Diablo, Oracle, Rifle, Sterling Blue, Vanquish, Dicamba Vision Controls: MCL: 4000 µg/L Jse PAL: 1000 µg/L Applied to: Turf, pasture, corn, soybeans, wheat, other crops Notes: **Dichlorprop** Trade Names: Controls: MCL/HAL: NE

Diclofop-methyl		Trade Names:			
Туре:	NR NR	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
7	3 INT	PAL: NE)		
Applied to: Turf, wheat, b					
Notes: Not registered in	North Dakota, r	estricted use in the l	United States		
Dieldrin		Trade Names:			
Type:	 6.	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
χ _L (Δ)	Use:	PAL: NE			
Applied to: Historically ap					
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity;	related to aldrin			
Dinoseb		Trade Names:			
Туре:		<i>MCL</i> : 7 μg/L	Controls:		
\$ T	Use.	<i>PAL:</i> 1.75 μg/L	7		
Applied to: Historically ap	oplied to soybea	ans and vegetable c	crops		
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity				
Endosulfan I		Trade Names: Benzoepin, Endocel, Parrysulfan, Phaser, Thiodan, Thione			
Type:	Use:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
		PAL: NE	13.1		
Applied to: Historically ap		ble and fruit crops			
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity				
Fords and form II		T 5			
Endosulfan II			denzoepin, Endocel, Parrysulfan, Phaser, Thiodan, Thionex		
λρe:	Cse:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
7		PAL: NE	15.1		
Applied to: Historically ap		ble and fruit crops			
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity				
Endocultan Sulf	nto.	Trade Names: Se	co Endocultan I		
Endosulfan Sulfate			Controls:		
Type:	Use:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls.		
		PAL: NE			
Applied to: Notes: Metabolite of End	ocultan				
Notes. Metabolite of End	OSullari				
Endrin		Trade Names: Er	Trade Names: Endrin		
.e. 🐷	@	<i>MCL</i> : 2 μg/L	Controls:		
Type:	Use:	<i>PAL:</i> 0.5 μg/L			
Applied to: Historically ap		ereal, or grain crops	3		
Notes: Banned because	of high toxicity				

Endrin Aldehyde)	Trade Names: S	ee Endrin				
.i.	 	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
D D	Use:	PAL: NE					
Applied to:							
Notes: Degradation prod	uct of endrin						
Endrin Ketone		Trade Names: S	ee Endrin				
iii G	 	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
D D	Use:	PAL: NE					
Applied to:							
Notes: Degradation prod	uct of endrin						
Ethalfluralin		Trade Names: S	onalan				
6 2		MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:				
Type	Use:	PAL: NE					
	mergence to so	oybeans, vegetable	and fruit crops, sunflowers, other crops				
Notes:							
Fenvalerate		Trade Names: Asana XL, Fenvalostar, Zyrate					
relivaterate			Controls:				
l in the second	Use:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls.				
Applied to: Corn, soybeans, wheat, vege		PAL: NE	e other crops				
Notes:	iris, wrieat, veg	etable and fruit crop	s, other crops				
Heptachlor		Trade Names: H	eptagran, Baskalor, Drinox, Soleptax, Termide, Velsicol				
Type:	Use:	<i>MCL</i> : 0.4 μg/L	Controls:				
\times 170\tag{1}	š 💙	<i>PAL:</i> 0.1 μg/L					
Applied to: Historically a							
Notes: Banned for agricu	illurai use beca	use of high toxicity					
Heptachlor Epox	ride	Trade Names: S	ee Heptachlor				
.; []	 	<i>MCL</i> : 0.2 μg/L	Controls:				
Type.	Use:	<i>PAL:</i> 0.05 μg/L					
Applied to:							
Notes: Metabolite of heptachlor							
Lindane		Trade Names: G	amallin				
ÿ 🔐	ii o	<i>MCL</i> : 0.2 μg/L	Controls:				
Type.	Use.	<i>PAL:</i> 0.05 μg/L					
Applied to: Historically a		and food crops					
Notes: Banned because of high toxicity							

Malathion

Trade Names: Fyfanon, Malathion







HAL: 500 µg/L PAL: 125 µg/L



Applied to: Corn, wheat, soybeans, vegetable and fruit crops, alfalfa, pasture, city mosquito control sprays Notes:

MCPA

HAL: 30 µg/L PAL: 7.5 µg/L Controls:

Trade Names: MCPA, Chiptox, Rhonox, Spurge Power

Controls:

Applied to: Wheat, pasture

Notes:

Methiocarb

Trade Names: Mesurol



MCL/HAL: NE

Controls:

PAL: NE



Applied to: Fruit and vegetable crops

Notes:

Methomyl

Trade Names: Lannate, Nudrin





Jse

HAL: 200 μg/L PAL: 50 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Corn, soybeans, vegetable and fruit crops, alfalfa, other crops, yards Notes:

Methoxychlor

Trade Names:



MCL: 40 µg/L PAL: 10 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Crops, livestock

Notes: Banned because of high toxicity

Metolachlor

Trade Names: Acuron, Bicep II, Brawl, Cinch ATZ, Dual II Magnum,

Matador, Prefix, Sequence



Use:



HAL: 700 µg/L PAL: 175 µg/L Controls:



Applied to: Applied pre-emergence to: corn, soybeans, vegetable and fruit crops, other crops Notes:

Metribuzin

Trade Names: Axiom, Authority, Boundary, Matador, Rancor, Sencor, Tricor



PAL: 17.5 µg/L

HAL: 70 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Applied pre-or-post emergence to: corn, wheat, soybeans, fruit and vegetable crops, alfalfa, other crops Notes:

Oxamyl

Trade Names: Return, Vydate, Vy-King







MCL: 200 µg/L PAL: 50 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Vegetable and fruit crops, other crops Notes:

Parathion Ethyl

Trade Names: Parathion





NR

MCL/HAL: NE

PAL: NE

Controls:



Applied to: Vegetable and fruit crops, cotton, wheat, nuts

Notes: Heavily restricted in the United States; not registered in North Dakota

Parathion Methyl

Trade Names:





MCL/HAL: NE

PAL: NE

Controls:



Applied to: Historically used on cotton, wheat Notes: No longer used in the United States

Pendimethalin

Trade Names: Acumen, Freehand, Prowl, Pendimax, Pendulum, Stealth





PAL: NE

MCL/HAL: NE

Controls:



Applied to: Applied pre-or-post emergence to: corn, wheat, soybeans, fruit and vegetable crops, other crops Notes:

Pentachlorophenol (PCP)

Trade Names:







PAL: 0.25 µg/L

MCL: 1 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Commonly used as a wood preservative. Used as a herbicide, fungicide, and insecticide. Notes: Highly restricted use

Picloram

Trade Names: Tordon



Notes:



Use.



MCL: 500 µg/L PAL: 125 µg/L

Controls:



Applied to: Road ditches and other rights-of-way, pasture

Propiconazole

Trade Names: Banner, Goliath XP, Propimax, Radar, Stratego, Tilt



MCL/HAL: NE PAL: NE

Controls:



Applied to: Corn, wheat, soybeans, vegetable and fruit crops, other crops, turf

Notes:

Propoxur (Baygon) Trade Names: Baygon HAL: 3 μg/L PAL: 0.75 μg/L Applied to: Primarily for indoor and yard use; some vegetable and fruit crops

Notes:

Simazine		Trade Names: Princep, Simazine	
ee.	se:	MCL: 4 μg/L	Controls:
E I	3	PAL: 1 μg/L	<u> </u>
Applied to: Applied pre-o	r-post-emerge	nce to: corn, vegetal	ole and fruit crops, alfalfa, pasture, turfgrass, other crops
Notes:			<u> </u>

Toxaphene			Trade Names:		
.ea	/se:		<i>MCL</i> : 3 μg/L	Controls:	
	รั		<i>PAL:</i> 0.75 μg/L		
Applied to: Historically applied to primarily cotton, also to corn, small grains, vegetables, soybeans, livestock					
Notes: Banned because	of hi	gh toxicity			

Trans-Nonachlor		Trade Names:	Trade Names: See Chlordane (alpha) or (gamma)		
ge:	Se.	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
ξ ⁷ D	\sigma_S	PAL: NE			
Applied to:					
Notes: Component of	chlordane				

Triallate		Trade Names: A	Trade Names: Avadex, Buckle, Far-Go		
ee.	se:	MCL/HAL: NE	Controls:		
E I	3	PAL: NE	*		
Applied to: Barley, lentils	, peas, triticale	, wheat, and canary	grass		
Notes:					

Trifluralin		Trade Names: B	uckle, Treflan, Trust
.be:	se:	<i>HAL</i> : 10 μg/L	Controls:
Z I	3	<i>PAL:</i> 2.5 μg/L	<u> </u>
Applied to: Applied pre	e-emergence to:	corn, wheat, soybear	ns, vegetable and fruit crops, alfalfa, pasture, other crops
Notes:	<u> </u>		7 7 7 7